

**01 TEST STRUCTURE***One Feature per file — I is the actor*

```

Feature('User Login')
Before(({ I }) => I.amOnPage('/'))
Scenario('login works', ({ I }) => {
  I.click('Login')
  I.fillField('Email', 'user@x.com')
  I.fillField('Password', secret('s3cret'))
  I.see('Welcome')
  I.seeInCurrentUrl('/dashboard')
})

```

**04 LOCATORS***Strict objects beat fuzzy strings*

```

I.click({ role: 'button', name: 'Save' }) // ARIA — preferred
I.click({ css: '.btn-save' }) // CSS
I.click({ xpath: '//button[1]' }) // XPath
I.click('#signup') // id shortcut
I.click('~login') // aria-label
I.click('Sign In') // semantic (fuzzy)
I.click('Delete', '.toolbar') // + context
I.click('a', step.opts({ elementIndex: 2 })) // Nth match
I.click('a', step.opts({ exact: true })) // strict

```

**07 CLICKS & NAVIGATION***Pointer & keyboard*

```

I.amOnPage('/about')
I.click('Login')
I.click('Save', '.toolbar')
I.click({ role: 'button', name: 'OK' })
I.forceClick('.hidden')
I.doubleClick('.row')
I.rightClick('.ctx')
I.dragAndDrop('#src', '#dst')
I.pressKey('Enter')

```

**10 GRABBERS***Always require await*

```

const t = await I.grabTitle()
const txt = await I.grabTextFrom('.name')
const arr = await I.grabTextFromAll('.i')
const v = await I.grabValueFrom('#q')
const h = await I.grabAttributeFrom('a', 'href')
const url = await I.grabCurrentUrl()
const ck = await I.grabCookie('session')
const el = await I.grabWebElement('.btn')
const els = await I.grabWebElements('.row')

```

**02 ASYNC & AWAIT***Actions auto-chain*

```

// queued — no await
I.amOnPage('/')
I.click('Login')

// await grab* & page objects
const pw = await I.grabTextFrom('#pw')
I.fillField('Password', pw)

await loginPage.login(user)

```

**05 LOCATE() BUILDER***XPath only — not ARIA*

```

// chain → single XPath
locate('tr')
  .withDescendant(locate('td').withText('Acme'))
  .find('button').withText('Edit')
// other methods
locate('input').withAttr({ type: 'email' })
locate('a').inside('nav').first()
locate('li').withClassAttr('active').at(-1)
locate('form').withChild('select')

```

**08 FORMS***Inputs · selects · files*

```

I.fillField('Email', 'user@test.com')
I.fillField('Password', secret('s3cret!'))
I.fillField('Email', email, '#signup') // scope
I.appendField('Notes', ' - urgent')
I.clearField('#search')
I.selectOption('Country', 'Ukraine')
I.selectOption('Tags', ['urgent', 'review'])
I.checkOption('I Agree')
I.attachFile('#upload', 'invoice.pdf')

```

**11 WAITING***Explicit state sync*

```

I.waitForVisible('.modal', 5)
I.waitForInvisible('.spinner')
I.waitForElement('.r li', 10)
I.waitForText('Done', 5, '.alert')
I.waitForClickable('.btn')
I.waitForEnabled('#submit')
I.waitForFunction(() => ready)
I.waitInUrl('/ok')
I.wait(2) // seconds

```

**03 CONFIG & HELPERS***Playwright · WebDriver · Puppeteer · Appium*

```

// codecept.conf.js
export const config = {
  helpers: { Playwright: {
    url: 'http://localhost:3000',
    browser: 'chromium',
  } },
  include: { loginPage: './pages/Login.js' },
  tests: './**/*_test.js',
}

```

**06 PAGE OBJECTS***Classes with lifecycle hooks*

```

const { I } = inject()
class LoginPage {
  sendForm(email, pw) {
    I.fillField('Email', email)
    I.fillField('Password', pw)
    I.click('Submit')
  }
  _before() { I.amOnPage('/login') }
}

```

**09 ASSERTIONS***Every see\* has a dontSee\* counterpart*

```

I.see('Welcome')
I.see('Error', '.alert')
I.dontSee('Loading')
I.seeElement({ role: 'button', name: 'Go' })
I.dontSeeElement('.spinner')
I.seeInCurrentUrl('/dashboard')
I.seeInField('Email', 'user@test.com')
I.seeNumberOfElements('.item', 5)
I.seeCookie('session')

```

**12 RUNNING TESTS***CLI · filters · workers · generators*

```

# basic · filter
npx codeceptjs run
npx codeceptjs run tests/login_test.js
npx codeceptjs run --grep "@smoke"
npx codeceptjs run --grep "checkout"
npx codeceptjs run --debug
npx codeceptjs run-workers 3 # parallel
npx codeceptjs run -c codecept.ci.conf.js

```